Q3/9M 2025 RESULTS

ROADSHOW PRESENTATION









Roadshow Presentation 2 Investor Relations TRATO

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WE'RE A TRANSPORTATION POWERHOUSE ...

With its brands Scania, MAN, International, and Volkswagen Truck & Bus, TRATON SE is the holding company of the TRATON GROUP and one of the world's leading commercial vehicle manufacturers. The product portfolio comprises trucks, buses, and light-duty commercial vehicles. The TRATON GROUP also offers its commercial vehicle customers a broad range of financial services.

Our purpose is:

"Transforming Transportation Together. For a sustainable world."









... WITH FOUR STRONG BRANDS UNDER ONE ROOF



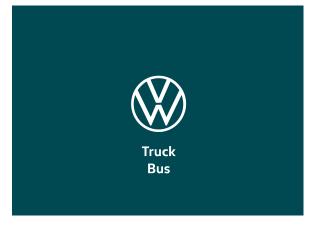
- Proud leader in premium transport solutions, specializing in heavy-duty trucks with an array of tailored services and applications
- Empowers business partners and customers through strong, trusted collaboration and a firm commitment to guiding them through the shift to fossilfree transportation
- Serves markets across Europe, North and South America, Asia, Africa, and Oceania with a global footprint



- A strong German heritage brand, operating internationally across Europe, Asia, the Middle East, Africa, and South America
- MAN's USP is its extensive range of transport solutions, from light commercial to durable construction vehicles and heavy-duty trucks.
- What truly sets MAN apart is its unwavering commitment to its customers, constantly striving to optimize their businesses and adapt to the dynamic changes in their requirements.



- High-performance manufacturer of trucks and buses
- International's North American roots date back to the 1800s, when its predecessors pioneered mechanized harvesting. Today, International offers comprehensive mobility solutions for North America.
- Key strengths include its vast dealer network, deep industry expertise and exceptionally strong and loyal customer relationships.
- Formerly Navistar, International is now moving into its next chapter under the new overarching brand.



- Stands for unparalleled value-for-money solutions. Its core competence is vehicles that are robust, reliable, and efficient – tailored to meet the unique conditions of emerging growth markets and the specialized applications required there.
- Strong presence in South America, Mexico, Africa, and Asia underlines its adaptability and commitment to meeting the specific needs of its customers in these dynamic regions.

OUR BRANDS OPERATE ACROSS KEY COMMERCIAL VEHICLE MARKETS

	TRATON Operatio		SCANIA	MAN	♦ INTERNATIONAL	Truck Bus
Home base			Europe and Brazil	Europe	North America	Brazil
Unit sales (k)	Trucks	278	96	64	79	39
FY 2024	Buses	28	6	5	11	7
	Vans	28	-	28	-	-
	Total	334	102	96	91	46
Trucks	8.	3%				Microsoft 19 19 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11
Buses	9	9%				THE STATE OF THE S
Vans	8	3%				

12

PRODUCTION SITES SPAN AROUND THE GLOBE



1 Number of countries where the TRATON GROUP has production sites. In addition, our brands Scania, MAN, International, and Volkswagen Truck & Bus also have regional product centers, assembly sites, sales offices, and research & development facilities in many countries around the world.

Objectives/business model

Comprehensive financing options to meet the demand for new technologies and business models.

Supporting the transformation of the transportation sector.

Ramp-up in three overarching steps

Step 1

Short-term foundation completed in April 2023

"Lift and shift" of Scania Financial Services business to lay the foundation for TRATON Financial Services (

Re-start International Financial Corporation

Step 2

Medium-term transformation within 2024-2026

Multi-brand rollout of MAN Financial Services and Volkswagen Truck & Bus Financial Services

Organic expansion in prioritized markets

Enhance funding capabilities

Step 3

Long-term target within 2027-2029

Expanded BEV financing (asset and non-asset)

Continued improvements in operating model

Enabling future business models such as TAAS

Roadshow Presentation 8 Investor Relations

WITH OUR TRATON MODULAR SYSTEM WE ARE WELL POSITIONED FOR EFFICIENT FUTURE GROWTH

Profitable mass customization based on a modular system ensures long-term competitive advantage

Principles of the TRATON Modular System

Standardized
Group Interfaces

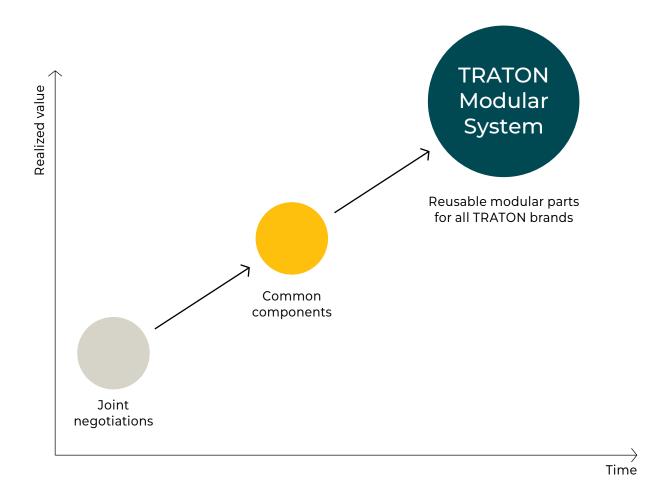
2.

Same need – Identical solutions Balanced

performance steps

Benefits

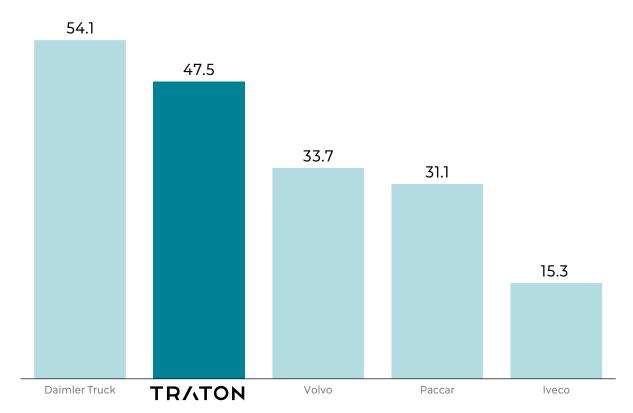
- More customer value from a single development
- Broader range of possible products for each brand
- Better products for customers
- Better performance as a Group
- Reduced product and integration costs



TRATON

TRATON IS ONE OF THE LARGEST GLOBAL TRUCK & BUS PRODUCERS ...

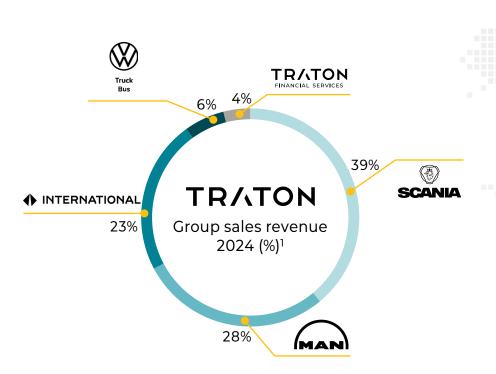
Sales revenue FY 2024 (€ bn)



Note: For Volvo only business segments Trucks & Buses are included. Source: Company data, own calculations.



... WITH A WELL-DIVERSIFIED REGIONAL AND BRAND MIX



Geographical sales revenue distribution¹



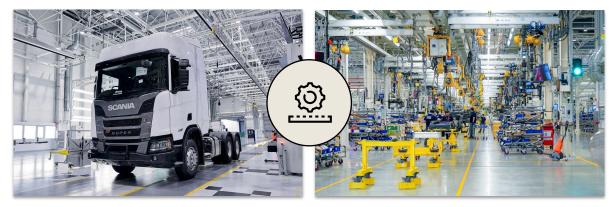






WE ARE ADDING CHINA TO OUR INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM

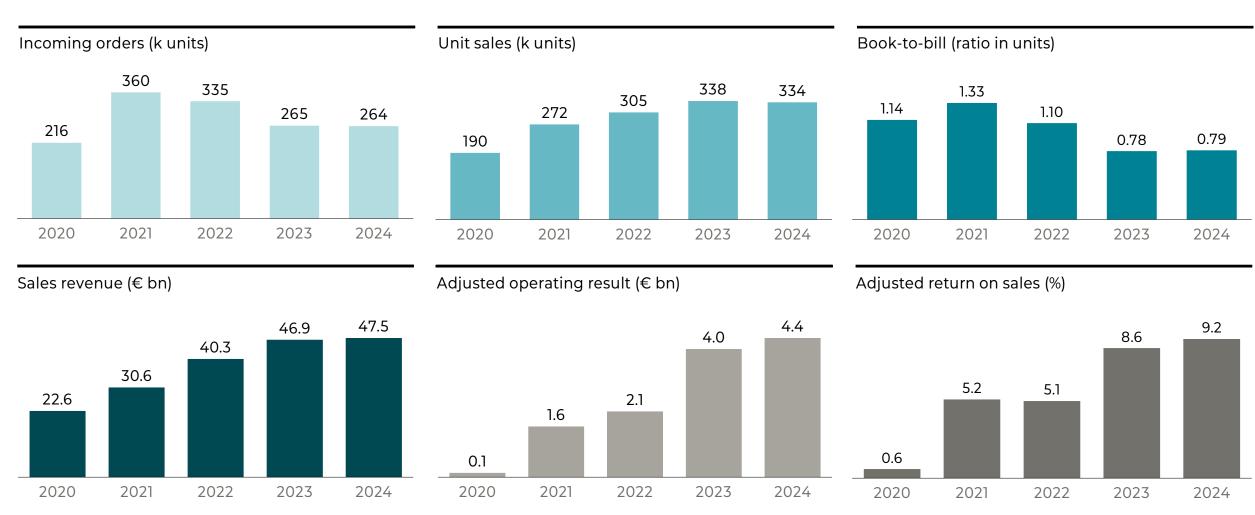
Scania's industrial hub in Rugao, China, opened in October 2025



- A strategic complete innovation and industrial hub producing Scania but serving all TRATON brands.
- Local R&D to support TRATON brands and integrate Chinese innovation into TRATON Modular System.
- Production license: up to 50,000 vehicles annually (gradual ramp-up).
- The plant aims to be running with 100% renewable energy supporting our decarbonization strategy.
- Two complementary commercial offerings will be available:
 - Scania: Premium, customized, global trucks.
 - NEXT ERA: Limited specification for China's volume long-haul segment.



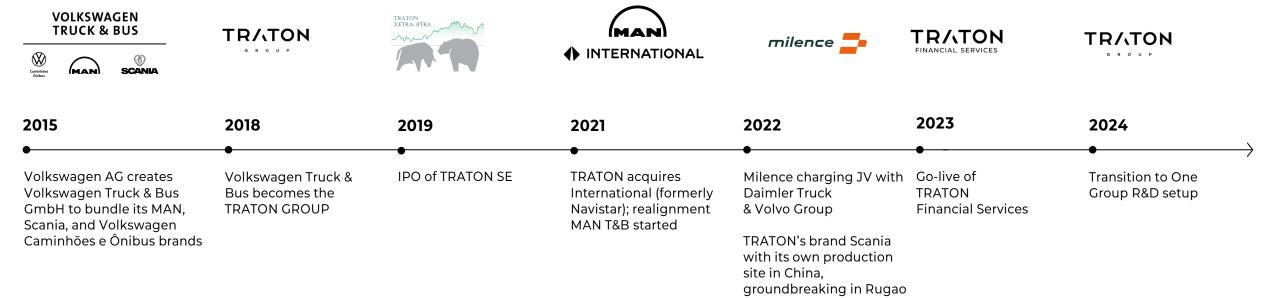
WE ARE ON A PROFITABLE GROWTH PATH WITH INCREASING SALES REVENUE AND MARGINS



Note: 2021 figures include Navistar only for second-half year due to consolidation from July 1, 2021.

13

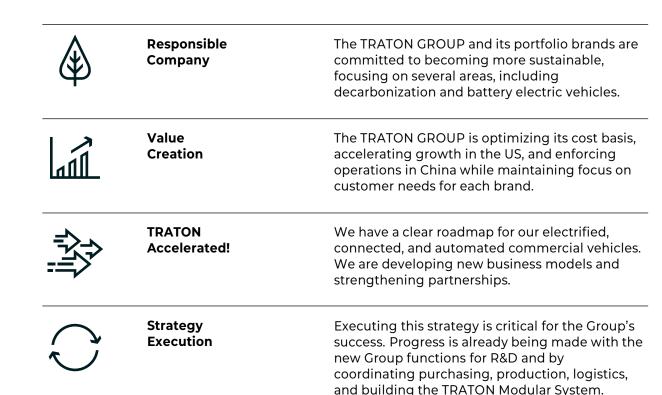
KEY MILESTONES ON THE TRATON WAY FORWARD



THE TRATON WAY FORWARD TRANSLATES INTO A LONG-TERM VISION FOR THE GROUP



All four elements of the TRATON Way Forward are interconnected, making it possible for the TRATON GROUP to pave the way toward a sustainable future.





TRATON IS CREATING THE CONDITIONS FOR ELECTRIFICATION AND CONTINUES TO INVEST SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS IN THE NEXT YEARS

We are driving forward charging infrastructure development

Public charging infrastructure

- TRATON Charging Solutions, launched in 2023
 A service entity to simplify access to charging stations
- Milence, launched in 2022
 A joint venture between TRATON, Daimler Truck, and Volvo.
- MAN/E.ON, launched in 2024
 Built along the existing MAN service network.

Depot charging infrastructure

- **Erinion** as a subsidiary of Scania
- InCharge Energy and Quanta Services partnering with International
- SBRS and Heliox/Siemens partnering with MAN

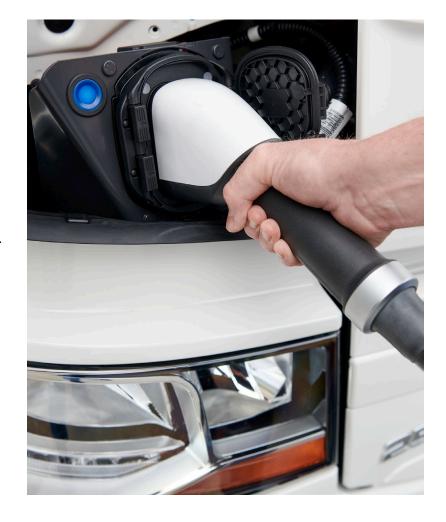
We are focusing on battery cells as key components of electric vehicles

— Scania, Södertälje

Scania opened a battery assembly plant at its headquarters in Södertälje in 2023. Cells are being assembled into battery packs for heavy-duty vehicles.

MAN, Nuremberg

MAN has launched its battery pack production at the Nuremberg production site in April 2025. In the current expansion state, 50,000 battery packs can be produced per year on site. The MAN site is designed to produce 100,000 units per year.



GROWING PRODUCT OFFERING TO BENEFIT FROM ZERO-EMISSION TRANSITION

Today: TRATON offers BEV products across major applications and weight classes



MAN electric truck (eTGX)



International electric truck



VWTB electric bus (e-Volksbus)



MAN electric bus (Lion´s City E)



Scania electric truck (25 P XT)



VWTB electric truck (e-Delivery)

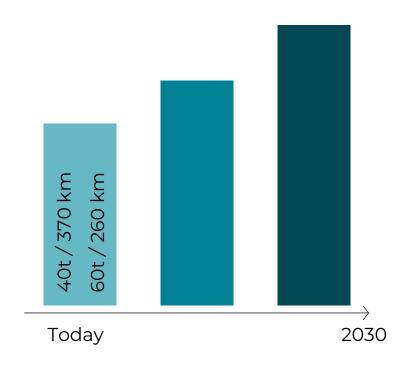


International electric bus (IC Bus CE Series)



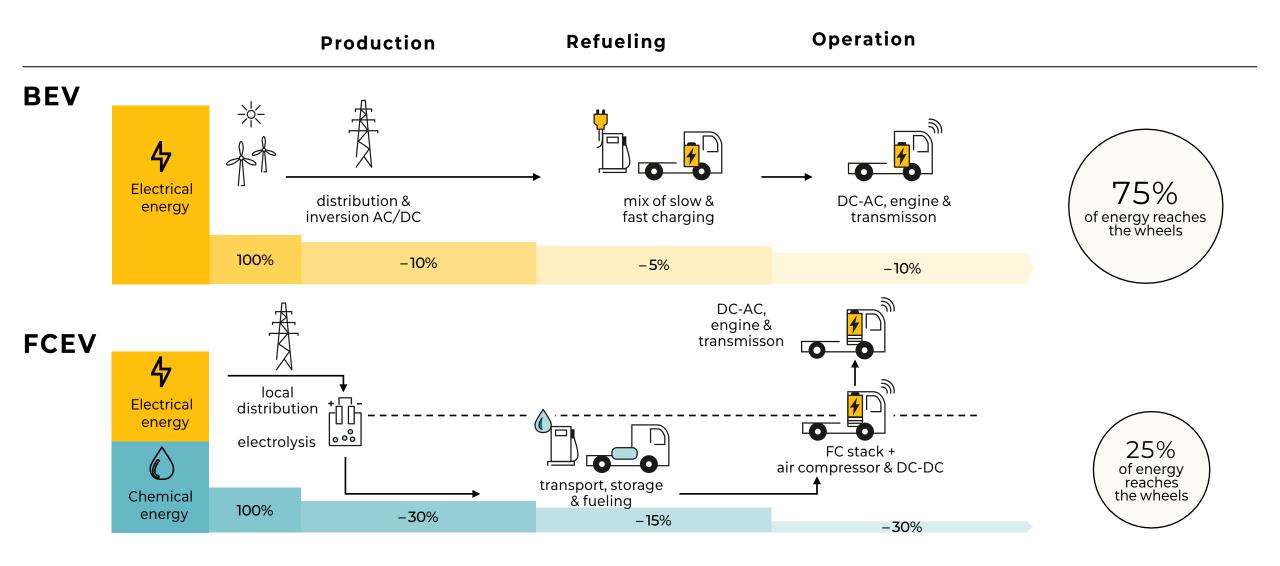
MAN electric van (eTGE)

Tomorrow: TRATON BEV products will increase in GTW¹, range and applications they can serve



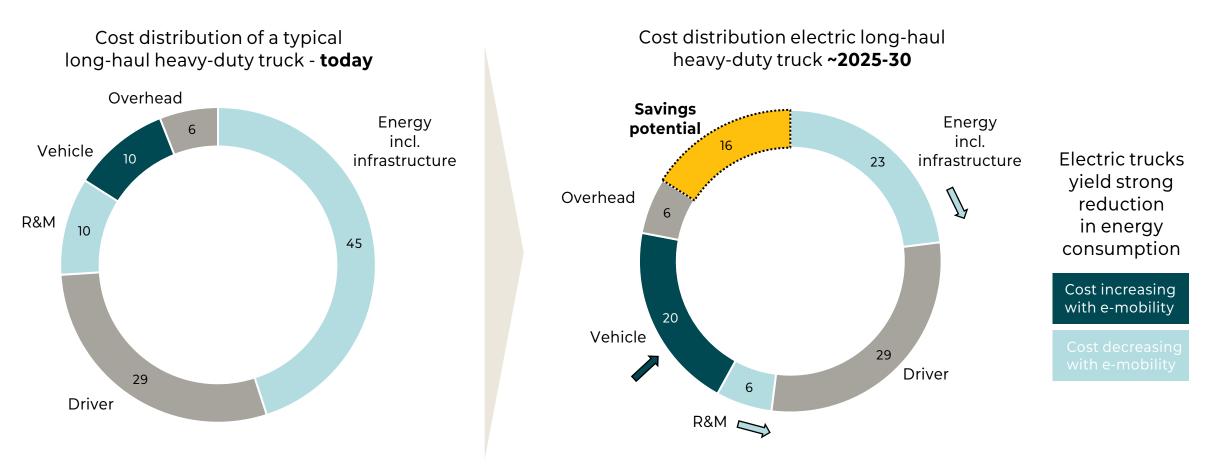
18

BEV WITH A CLEAR TOTAL COST OF OWNERSHIP ADVANTAGE FOR OUR CUSTOMERS



19

THE COST DISTRIBUTION WILL CHANGE SIGNIFICANTLY WITH FULLY ELECTRIC TRUCKS



Energy is the most crucial cost driver - energy cost advantage is the key to quick market ramp-up of electric trucks

WE ARE READY TO TAKE THE NEXT BIG STEP WHICH IS REFLECTED IN OUR INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Key takeaways

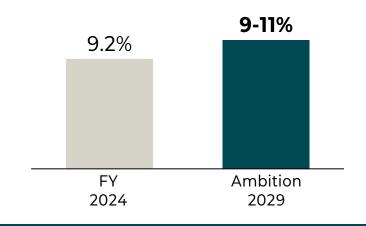
Clear strategy "TRATON Way Forward", efficiencies from TMS and new **R&D** organization

Brand ambitions - all brands committed to growth and profitability

BEV-offering driving customer value and zero-emissions transition

Four dedicated growth levers - value potential of International, China/Asian growth, services & solutions growth, Financial Services ramp-up

Adjusted return on sales



Ambition

+20-40% Sales revenue growth

2024 to 2029

Net debt zero

IB deleveraging in 5-year horizon

Value generation & increased shareholder return



TOGETHER

We advance our brands by facilitating collaboration on many levels, helping them offer their customers sustainable products and tailor-made services. To this end, TRATON establishes new Group functions, enters into strategic partnerships, and provides crucial momentum with cross-brand services.

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Q3/9M 2025 KEY RESULTS & HIGHLIGHTS

ONGOING UNCERTAINTY, BUT ON TRACK TO DELIVER ON OUR 2025 FINANCIAL OUTLOOK

9M 2025

224,515

-9% YoY

€32.3bn

-8% YoY

6.3%

-2.9pp YoY

€28m

-€-1,316m YoY

€2.07

-€2.05 YoY

202,111

+7% YoY

Q3 2025

Unit sales

71,429

-16% YoY

Sales revenue

€10.4bn

-12% YoY

Adjusted return on sales

6.4%

-3.2pp YoY

Net cash flow TRATON Operations

-€26m

-€1,306m YoY

Thn

Earnings per share

€0.65

-€0.80 YoY



Incoming orders

62,512

-3% YoY

ALSO COMMITTED TO DELIVER ON FUTURE TRANSPORTATION NEEDS

Highlights Q3 2025



Scania inaugurates third global industrial hub in China – the world's largest CV market. Local R&D to support TRATON brands and integrate Chinese innovation into TMS.



MAN introduces first fully electric coach from a European manufacturer at the "Busworld"; production of the first vehicles planned for 2026.



International begins autonomous customer fleet trials in partnership with PlusAl, marking the next step in self-driving freight transport.



Banco TRATON Brasil receives Moody's highest AAA.br rating, further strengthening the financial offerings available to the Volkswagen Truck & Bus dealer network and its customers.

BEV SALES CONTINUE TO GROW WITH E-TRUCKS RAMPING UP

Unit sales of fully electric vehicles (units)

Q3 25

815

526

Q3 24

9M 25

2,065

9M 24

1,131

Incoming orders of fully electric vehicles (units)

Q3 25

669

Q3 24

658

9M 25

2,143

9M 24

2,364



EUROPEAN Q3 ORDERS AND UNIT SALES BOTH UP ~20% NOT ENOUGH TO COMPENSATE NA / SA DECREASE

Europe:

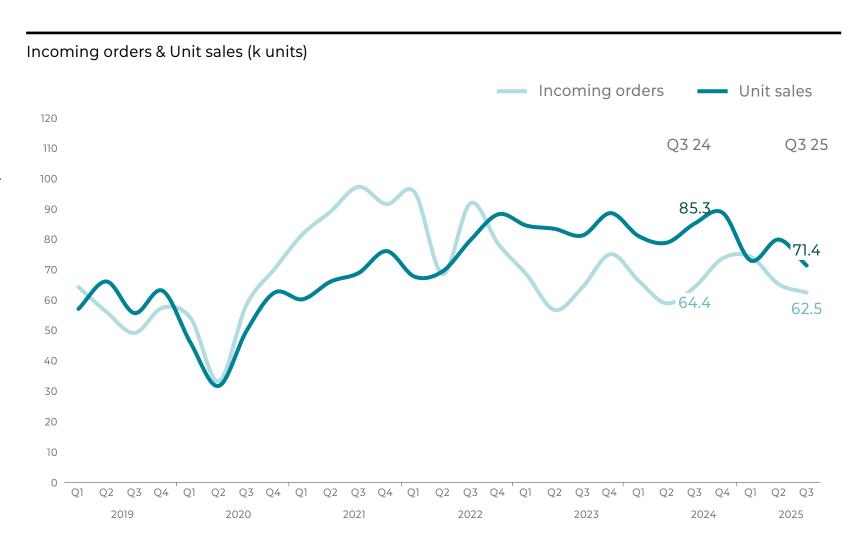
- Truck market still weak, but registrations improving; TRATON Q3 truck unit <u>sales</u> up +7% YoY (seasonally down QoQ); bus sales strongly up YoY (flat QoQ); vans also up YoY (flat QoQ)
- Truck <u>order</u> intake up +24% YoY, but at declining quarterly rates – esp. in Germany; lower bus order intake with dampening effect

North America:

- Sharp decline in unit <u>sales</u>, especially in trucks by -64%, amplified by negative base effect due to resolved mirror supply issue in Q3 2024
- Incoming <u>orders</u> continue to suffer from weak truck market; truck orders down -30% with a strong improvement in September; bus order intake also low

South America:

— Unit <u>sales</u> (truck: -9%) and incoming <u>orders</u> (truck: -5%) down YoY, mainly due to Brazil



ALL MARKETS ARE TRENDING DOWNWARDS IN 2025 – 2026 PROSPECTS IN NORTH AMERICA MOST UNCERTAIN

EU27+3¹ (k units, >6t)

2025e: -12.5% – -7.5% (narrowed from: -15% – -5%)

2025 YTD Sep: -11% | 247

2024: -6% | 365



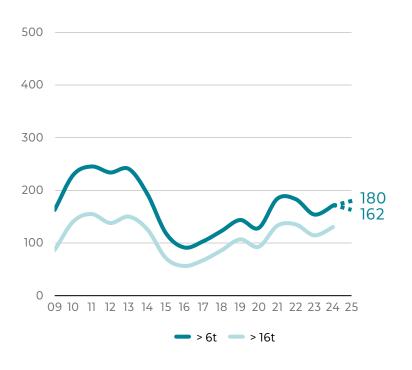
North America (k units, class 6-82)

2025e: -15% – -10% (narrowed from: -17.5% – -7.5%) 2025 YTD Sep: Class 6-8² -11% | 281; Class 8 -12% | 200 2024: Class 6-8² -4% | 427; Class 8 -7% | 308



South America (k units, >6t)

2025e: -5% - +5% 2025 YTD Sep: +6% | 131 2024: +11% | 171



Roadshow Presentation 28 Investor Relations TRATON

Q3/9M 2025 FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE & OUTLOOK

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29 Investor Relations

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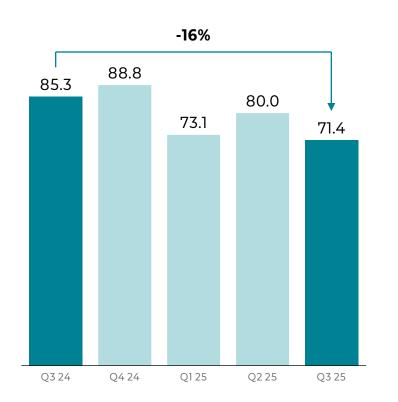
SERVICE BUSINESS PROVIDES SUPPORT IN DECLINING MARKETS

— **Q3 unit sales down by 16%**, influenced by:

- European unit sales growth (Q3 +20%) strongly driven by buses; not enough to compensate for ...
- Sharp decline in North American unit sales impacted by freight market / tariff uncertainty
 - Negative base effect due to resolved mirror supply issue in Q3 2024 at International
 - Negative base effect due to Euro VI introduction in Mexico
- Ongoing decline in Brazilian truck market, impacting Scania and now also VWTB
 - Partly offset by other SA markets
 - Partly offset by healthy bus deliveries
- Q3 sales revenue down by 12%, due to:
 - Decline in new vehicles sales, partly absorbed by solid Vehicle Services and growing TFS

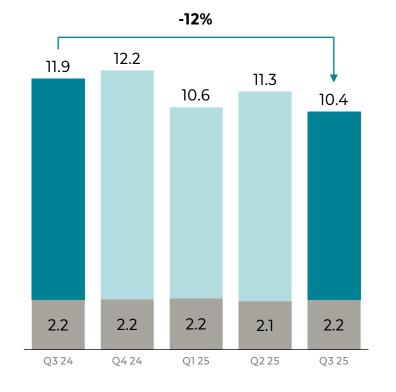


9M 25 224,515 (-9%)



Sales revenue (€ bn)





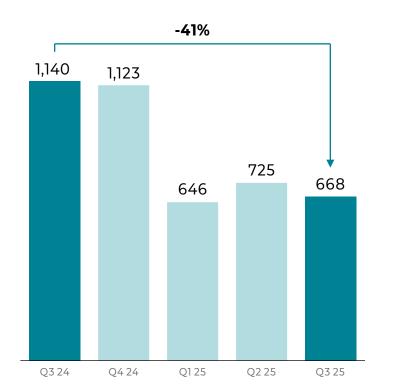
MARGIN WELL WITHIN NEW GUIDANCE RANGE, BUT ADDITIONAL COST BURDEN EXPECTED IN Q4

Decreased Q3 adj. RoS YoY due to:

- Declining unit sales and mix
- Lower fixed cost absorption
- Foreign currency headwinds
- China project costs
- Higher direct and indirect US tariff costs

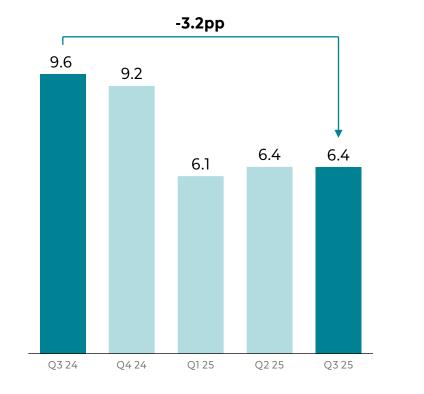
Adjusted operating result (€ m)

9M 25 2,039 (-37%)



Adjusted return on sales (%)

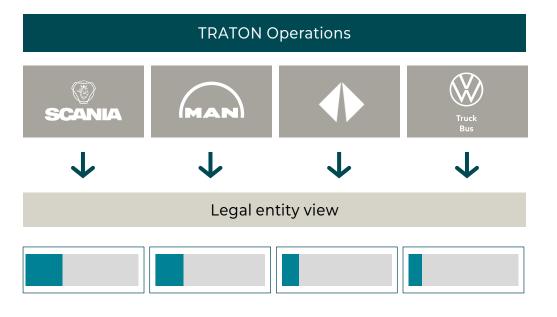
9M 25 6.3% (-2.9pp)



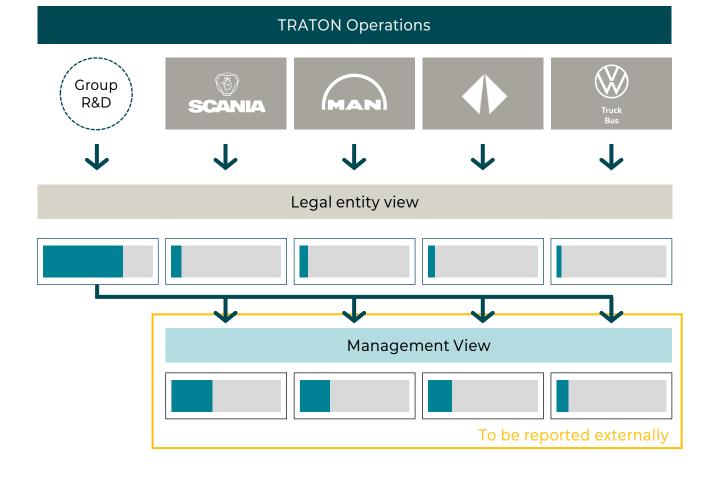
31

R&D COSTS FROM NEW R&D ORGANIZATION ARE DIRECTLY ALLOCATED TO BRANDS

Historical´s external reporting (until H1 2025)

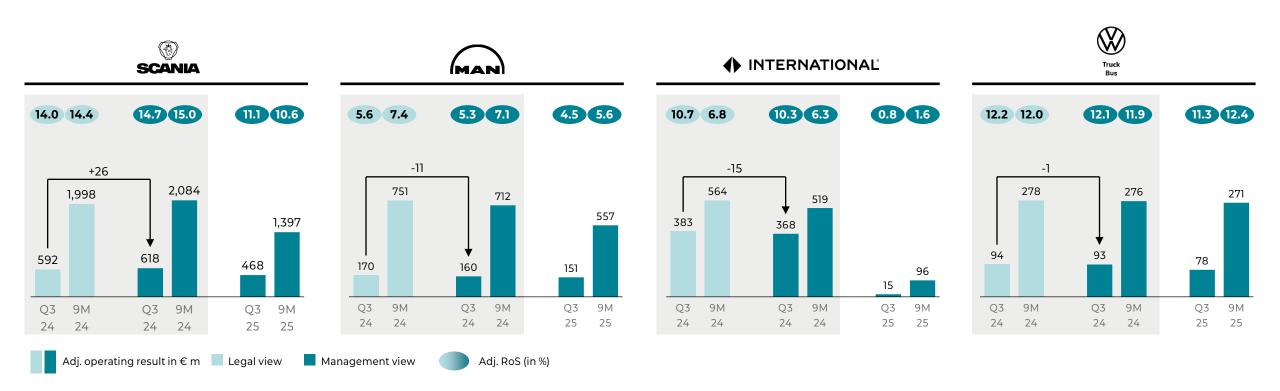


Today´s external reporting (starting 9M 2025)



RESTATEMENT HAS NO EFFECT ON TRATON OPERATIONS MARGIN

- With the completion of the group-wide R&D integration on July 1, 2025, the segment management of the TRATON GROUP has changed.
- Expenses incurred in the new R&D organization are now allocated to the brands/segments based on predefined participation keys ("management view").
- Before, e.g. for the development of the CBE, Scania bore a higher share of R&D costs upfront, subsequently recovered through license fees during use phase.
- One R&D in combination with "management view" comes at the right time, as R&D activities for joint projects such as TMS are ramping up.
- Strategic margin targets presented at our CMD in 2024 remain unchanged.

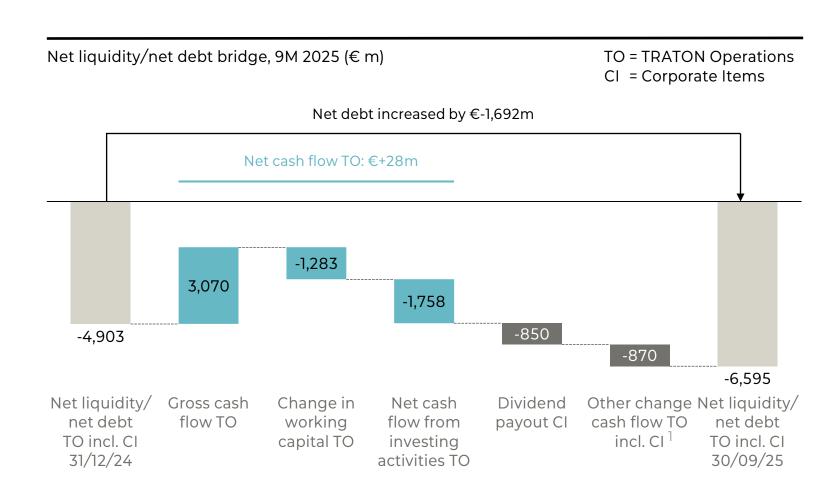


SCANIA MARGIN BACK TO DOUBLE-DIGIT IN Q3

		TRATON Operations ¹	SCANIA	MAN	♦ INTERNATIONAL	Truck Bus	TRATON FINANCIAL SERVICES
Q3 25	Sales revenue (in € m, YoY)	9,992 (-13%)	4,223 (0%)	3,368 (+11%)	1,822 (-49%)	692 (-10%)	535 (+10%)
	Adjusted RoS (YoY)	7.4 % (-3.3pp)	11.1% (-3.6pp)	4.5% (-0.8pp)	0.8% (-9.5pp)	11.3% (-0.9pp)	9.1% (Return on Equity²) (-1.9pp)
	Key drivers		 Sales revenue flat with increased unit sales in Europe, but lower volumes in Brazil Capacity reductions starting to support margin But margin still impacted by currency headwinds and China project costs Supportive Vehicle Services business 	 Increased sales revenue due to high volumes in Europe - esp. buses and vans, but lower (German) truck revenue Restored EU bus business after last year's regulatory software issues Margin down mainly due to product/region mix and higher COGS Supportive Vehicle Services business Ongoing cost management 	 Sales revenue sharply down vs. exceptionally strong prior-year (Q3/24 with resolved mirror supply issue) Esp. weak truck sales Vehicle Services & Other businesses also down Tariff costs increasingly taking effect Low capacity utilization and low fixed cost absorption Margin additionally impacted by unfavorable product and customer mix 	 Sales revenue down due to challenging Brazilian truck market, partly compensated by growing other South American markets Higher product costs and currency headwinds High margin on the back of effective containment of variable costs 	 Sales revenue up due to increased portfolio volume Higher costs in connection with ramp-up of TFS activities; however following plan Declining returns due to higher funding and risk costs as well as increased margin pressure

INCREASING NET DEBT – ALSO TO BE EXPECTED ON FULL-YEAR BASIS

- Net debt of TRATON Operations incl.
 Corporate Items increased by €1.7bn
 vs. year-end 2024 mainly due to:
 - Weak gross cash flow in a challenging market environment
 - Working capital build-up of €1.3bn, mainly driven by increased inventories of €0.5bn and receivables of €0.3bn
 - Investing cash flow, mainly driven by capex of €1.0bn and capitalized R&D €0.8bn
 - Dividend payout and other negative changes in cash flow



2025 OUTLOOK CONFIRMED – BUT LOWER END FOR ROS AND NET CASH FLOW

	FY 2024 Actuals	FY 2025 Outlook (since Q2 Results)
TRATON GROUP		
Unit sales (units)	334,215	-10 - 0%
Sales revenue (€ million)	47,473	-10 - 0%
Operating return on sales (adjusted) (in %)	9.2	6.0 – 7.0
TRATON Operations		
Sales revenue (€ million)	46,182	-10 - 0%
Operating return on sales (adjusted) (in %)	10.3	7.0 - 8.0
Net cash flow (€ million)	2,834	1,000 – 1,500
Capex (€ million)	1,751	significant increase
Primary R&D costs (€ million)	2,458	slight increase
TRATON Financial Services		
Return on equity (in %)	10.8	8.0 – 11.0

Additional tariff costs in effect since Q3 and additional/potential Section 232 tariffs – to a certain extent – are still covered by the guidance range. But uncertainty over tariffs persists.



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IR CONTACT AND UPCOMING EVENTS

Contacts		Next Events		
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		12/01/2025	Goldman Sachs Industrials & Autos Week London	
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